Rt Hon Boris Johnson MP, Prime Minister  
10 Downing Street  
London  
SW1A 2AA  

15 September 2021  

Dear Prime Minister  

We are writing as senior representatives of the Inequalities in Health Alliance (IHA) to ask you to take bold action to level up health as we move into the next phase of pandemic recovery. 

Since our first letter in October 2020, we have been encouraged by the commitments your government has made that signal a welcome move towards a more joined-up approach to reducing health inequality. The Office for Health Improvement and Disparities and reference to ‘a new cross-government agenda which will look to track the wider determinants of health and reduce disparities’, the cross-government ministerial board on prevention and the Levelling Up white paper all hold great potential to be the catalyst we need to tackle health inequalities.  

We now hope that you will take the next step: strengthen and underpin this work with an explicit cross-government strategy to reduce health inequalities, involving all government departments, led by and accountable to you.  

The IHA membership represents patients, communities, doctors, nurses, public health and social care professionals, dentists, pharmacists, local authorities and others. Through this broad membership we have seen how the physical and mental health of people of all ages is affected by issues that are often beyond the control of the individual, and beyond the remit of the Department of Health and Social Care and the NHS.  

It is children whose asthma is aggravated by the mould in their home or the traffic outside it. It is people who miss their hospital appointment because they can’t afford public transport or poor infrastructure make the journey a struggle. It is people who do not have the kitchen facilities to cook healthier food – and would not have the money or access to knowledge to do so even if they did. 

Many deaths could have been prevented if there had been better levels of general health before the pandemic. The recovery from COVID-19 must be a turning point for the health of the nation.
Before the pandemic, the gap in healthy life expectancy between the richest and poorest in England was almost two decades. And that has a toll on individuals, regions and the country as a whole: in the areas of England with the lowest healthy life expectancy, more than a third of those aged 25 to 64 are economically inactive due to long-term sickness or disability. If we want to level up and build back better, we need an explicit health inequalities strategy, with clear measurable goals, that considers the role of every department and every available policy lever in tackling health disparities.

While it may seem that health inequality is a matter for the Department of Health and Social Care and the NHS, health and social care services can only try and cure the ailments created by the environments people live in. If we are to prevent ill health in the first place, we need to take action on issues such as poor housing, food quality, communities and place, employment, racism and discrimination, transport and air pollution.

A comprehensive cross-government strategy will reduce the cost to the public purse – health inequalities were estimated to cost the UK £31bn to £33bn each year before COVID-19. But a strategy will also, in the long-term, reduce pressure on and provide savings to the NHS. If we can improve levels of general physical and mental health, we will reduce the need for costly clinical interventions as people live healthier, more productive lives.

The areas with highest need should be prioritised for action and funding, but a nationwide cross-government approach will identify the policy changes required on national issues that will be relevant for all communities. Most, if not all, will improve our country’s economic health at the same time: as the Confederation of British Industry has said, better infrastructure will benefit businesses as well as the wider communities of which they are a part.

The Royal College of Physicians, as convenors of the IHA, has today published a short policy briefing setting out the case for a cross-government strategy to reduce health inequalities, which is enclosed. We would welcome the opportunity to meet to discuss this and how we can work with you and your government on this agenda.

Kind regards,

The undersigned representatives of organisations in the IHA

> Professor Helen Stokes-Lampard, chair, Academy of Medical Royal Colleges
> Deborah Arnott, chief executive, Action on Smoking and Health
> Professor Ian Gilmore, chair, Alcohol Health Alliance
> Carla Jones, chief executive officer, Allergy UK
> Kerry Leeson-Bevers, national development manager, Alström Syndrome UK
> Sarah Baker, campaign manager, Anaphylaxis Campaign
> Dr Amy Proffitt, president, Association for Palliative Medicine
> Rachael McKeown, inequalities policy fellow, Association for Young People’s Health
> Mr John Pitchers, president, Association of Anatomical Pathology Technology
> Professor David Cunningham, chair, Association of Cancer Physicians
> Professor Jim McManus, vice president, Association of Directors of Public Health
> Alison Cook, chair of the Taskforce for Lung Health, Asthma UK and the British Lung Foundation
> Dr Trevor Smith, president, British Association for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition
> Paula Grayson, chair, Bedfordshire and Luton Fair Play
> Ayala Ochert, director, Better Breastfeeding
> Hadyn Williams, chief executive, British Association for Counselling and Psychotherapy
> Dr Anthony Maddox, chair, British Association for Cytopathology
Dr Tanya Bleiker, president, British Association of Dermatologists

Professor John P Greenwood, president, British Cardiovascular Society

Eddie Crouch, chair, British Dental Association

Dr Salman Waqar, general secretary, British Islamic Medical Association

Dr Latifa Patel, chair, British Medical Association Representative Body

Professor M Thirumala Krishna, chair of the Equality Diversity and Inclusion Working Group, British Society for Allergy and Clinical Immunology

Dr Doug Brown, chief executive, British Society for Immunology

Ali Rivett, chief executive officer, British Society for Rheumatology

Professor Adele Fielding, president, British Society of Haematologists

Dr John Burn, president and Dr Nichola Chater, executive committee member, British Society of Rehabilitation Medicine

Professor Sir Munir Pirmohamed, president, British Pharmacological Society

Helen Marshall, chief executive, Brook

Hazel Stuteley, founder, C2 National Network of Connected Communities

Louise Ansari, director of communications and influencing, Centre for Ageing Better

Andy Bell, deputy chief executive, Centre for Mental Health

Dr David Selwyn, director, Centre for Perioperative Care

Ceri McDade, chair, Charity for Nuclear Veterans

Professor Sarah Smithson, president, Clinical Genetics Society

Victoria Hume, executive director, Culture, Health & Wellbeing Alliance CIC

David Ramsden, chief executive, Cystic Fibrosis Trust

Chris Askew, chief executive, Diabetes UK

James Norris, founder, Digital Legacy Association

Dr Nigel Hewett, secretary, Faculty for Homeless and Inclusion Health

Mr Matthew Garrett, dean, Faculty of Dental Surgery at the Royal College of Surgeons of England

Dr Steve Nimmo, president, Faculty of Occupational Medicine

Professor Tim Higenbottam, president, Faculty of Pharmaceutical Medicine

Professor Maggie Rae, president, Faculty of Public Health

Dr Asha Kasliwal, president, Faculty of Sexual and Reproductive Healthcare

Rosie McNee, cofounder, Feed

Graham Duxbury, chief executive officer, Groundwork

Duncan Bew, cofounder and trustee, Growing Against Violence

Michael Baber, director, Health Action Campaign

Dr Matthew Philpott, executive director, Health Equalities Group

Dr Jo Bibby, director of health, Health Foundation

Paul Court, chief executive officer, Healthworks

Marian Nicholson, director, Herpes Viruses Association and Shingles Support Society

Dr Natalie Shenker and Gillian Weaver, cofounders, Human Milk Foundation

Katherine Severi, chief executive officer, Institute of Alcohol Studies

Councillor David Fothergill, chairman, Local Government Association Community Wellbeing Board

Paul Howard, chief executive officer, Lupus UK

Roz Davies, managing director, mHabitat

Dr Hina J Shahid, chair, Muslim Doctors Association

Dr Charlotte Augst, chief executive officer, National Voices

Georgina Carr, chief executive, Neurological Alliance

Francis Towndow, chairman, Newark Sports Association

Louise Patten, chief executive, NHS Clinical Commissioners and director of the ICS Network

Matthew Taylor, chief executive, NHS Confederation

Dr Sarah Pearce, North Durham Patient Representative Group

Dr Aaminah Verity, GP fellow for health inequalities, North Lewisham Primary Care Network
> Carol Stonham, executive chair, Primary Care Respiratory Society
> Enver Solomon, chief executive, Refugee Council
> Dr Fiona Donald, president, Royal College of Anaesthetists
> Professor Martin Marshall, chair of UK Council, Royal College of General Practitioners
> Susan Aitkenhead, UK director of nursing and deputy general secretary/chief executive officer, Royal College of Nursing
> Steve Ford, chief executive, Royal College of Occupational Therapists
> Professor Bernie Chang, president, Royal College of Ophthalmologists
> Dr Camilla Kingdon, president, Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health
> Dr Michael Osborn, president, Royal College of Pathologists
> Dr Andrew Goddard, president, Royal College of Physicians
> Prof Andrew Elder, president, Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh
> Dr Adrian James, president, Royal College of Psychiatrists
> Professor Mike Griffin, president, Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh
> Professor Neil Mortensen, president, Royal College of Surgeons of England
> Mr Edward Morris, president, Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
> Thorrun Govind, chair of the English Pharmacy Board, Royal Pharmaceutical Society
> Carey Lunan, chair, Scottish Deep End project
> James Watson-O’Neill, chief executive, SignHealth
> Fiona Ellwood, president, Society of British Dental Nurses
> Nik Hartley, chief executive officer, Spinal Injuries Association
> Hallam Walker-Smart, head of service and director, Stronger People CIC
> Chaitra Dinesh, national director, Students for Global Health
> Christopher Gilham, chief financial officer, TalkGen Gambling Education Network
> Nicola Close, chief executive, UK Public Health Network Executive Group
> Andy Ratcliffe, executive director of programmes, Urban Health
> Ellen Miller, chief executive officer, Versus Arthritis